

完形填空之 上下文推理法

Lecture 3

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Part One Introduction

上下文推理法

“上下文推理法”指的是根据上下文信息，寻找有关提示或暗示，抓住传递语言信息的词语或情节，进行简单推理的方法。

在完形填空中，如果脱离上下文语境，把每个选项放在空格处，在语法、搭配、意义上可能都是正确的，但是在上下文具体语境下，正确的答案是唯一的。

Part Two Example

Example 1

- () He hit the pipes (水管) a few times and looked worried. “Sorry, but I cannot fix it today. Maybe, tomorrow.” Then he held out his hand. I couldn’t believe it! He wanted a tip (小费) for doing ____!
- A. nothing B. anything C. something D. everything

Example 2

- () My brother and I often fight with each other over small things. My father is worried about that. “Tomorrow we will take part in the Ray Home Sports Day. Both of you must go with me.” Our father said to us ____.
- A. seriously B. warmly C. excitedly D. sadly

Example 3

- () The plane took off. A passenger needed to take his medicine. An air hostess (空姐) told him that she would bring him the ____.
- A. medicine B. water C. cup D. coffee

Example 4

- () When Polo was ten years old, he had a very exciting experience. It was a real adventure (冒险). One day, he and his father got up early to go ____.
- They got in the boat and started sailing out (出航) to the sea.
- A. swimming B. shopping C. fishing D. camping

Example 5

- () I was invited to go with them to help ____ the homeless. Early that Saturday morning, a team of 15 teenagers began making sandwiches and counting bags of candy.
- A. teach B. encourage C. move D. feed

Example 6

- () A few weeks ago, I was the clerk of a store, when the store was ____ and I was bored, looking out of the window, I noticed an old man sitting outside.
- A. empty B. free C. busy D. crowded

Part Three Practice

Practice 1

- () “Alan,” he often says to me, “If you want something, you have to work for it and never give up. Things do not come ____ in life.” That is what I learned from my father.
- A. really B. easily C. quietly D. slowly

Practice 2

- () What do you do if you're left on a lonely island? Surely you need to find a way to ____ the outside world.
- A. keep in touch with B. make friends with
C. get along with D. shake hands with

Practice 3

- () He was looking through the windows, barefoot (赤脚的) and shivering (颤抖的) with cold. A lady walked to the boy and said, “My little boy, what are you doing?” “I am asking God to give me a pair of _____,” the boy said.
- A. shorts B. shoes C. trousers D. glasses

Practice 4

- () “Shakira’s music has a ____ character that doesn’t look like anyone else’s.” says Gabriele! “And no one can sing or dance like her.”
- A. personal B. common C. similar D. general

Practice 5

- () For the young, e-learning seems so _____. Zhu Xufei, 12, uses her parents’ mobile phone to study English every day on her way to school and back home.
- A. strange B. difficult C. natural D. horrible

Practice 6

- () While ____ is different for different ethnic groups, sour and spicy tastes are common in Guizhou cuisine.
- A. food B. house C. living D. dressing

Summary



Step1:

通览 A, B, C, D 四个选项和原文。



Step2:

确定挖空处上下文提示信息。



Step3:

根据提示信息锁定正确选项。

Part Four Exercise



Exercise 1

Hello. We are students from Thailand, and we want to save the elephants. The elephant is one of Thailand's symbols. Our first flag had a white elephant on it. This is a symbol of good luck.

Elephants are 1 animals. They can play soccer or music. They can also draw very well. People say that "an elephant never gets lost". Elephants can walk for a long time and never get lost.

They can also remember places with food and 2. This helps them to live. But elephants are in great danger. People cut down many trees so elephants are losing their homes. People also 3 elephants for their ivory. Today there are only about 3,000 elephants (over 100,000 before). We must save the trees and not buy things made of ivory. Remember that March 13th is Thai Elephant Day.

- () 1. A. small B. big C. smart D. shy
() 2. A. water B. sea C. bananas D. vegetables
() 3. A. feed B. save C. kill D. help



Exercise 2

Deb and Sara were sisters. They lived with their parents on a farm deep in the countryside. Growing up in the countryside gave them so much 1. As children they were never bored because there was always 2 to do on the farm. Every day they would get up early and help their parents feed the cows before school. In the evening, after they had finished their homework, they would also help their parents in the 3 until the sun went down. Weekends were their favorite time because they could have picnics in the country, and when the weather was good, go camping.

- () 1. A. pity B. trouble C. fun D. pride
() 2. A. nothing B. everything C. something D. anything
() 3. A. room B. fields C. city D. school



Exercise 3

While many Chinese students go abroad to learn western culture, foreign students come to China. In order to get close to 1 Chinese culture, last July, 55 students and teachers from Germany came to China and joined a(n) 2 camp. They visited several schools in Chengdu, Sichuan. At Huaxin High School, they made dumplings, played tai chi, did paper-cuts and learned calligraphy (书法). To help them know more about China, Chinese students led these foreign 3 to some places of interest.

In recent years, there are more cultural exchanges between Germany and China. Almost 400 German schools have Chinese classes. Over 8,000 students study in China. The situation is the same to China. Chinese students are one of the 4 foreign student groups in Germany.

- () 1. A. modern B. traditional C. international D. national
() 2. A. summer B. autumn C. winter D. spring
() 3. A. guests B. teachers C. artists D. leaders
() 4. A. richest B. largest C. smallest D. fastest



Exercise 4

Reading books is never out of date. It's a good hobby for all kinds of reasons.

First, reading books is fun. You can always keep 1 interested and help you to have an enjoyable time if you like reading.

Next, you can read a book anywhere: in a car, in a waiting-room, on a plane, in bed, even in the bathroom. Reading is a very 2 hobby as it's easy to stop and then start again.

Another good reason for reading books is that it's useful. If you read as a hobby you will get better and better at it. As your reading 3, you will probably find you learn more and more.

Good readers are most likely to be good 4, too. They are usually good at spelling as well, and have more things to write about.

Reading is 5 interesting and important. It's a wonderful hobby, one of the best.

- () 1. A. us B. ourselves C. your D. yourself

- () 2. A. difficult B. convenient C. important D. expensive
- () 3. A. destroys B. explains C. improves D. forgets
- () 4. A. writers B. drivers C. waiters D. teachers
- () 5. A. ever B. never C. always D. hardly

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